

# La transition du multilatéralisme vers le régionalisme et le bilatéralisme à la lumière des théories de l'EPI.

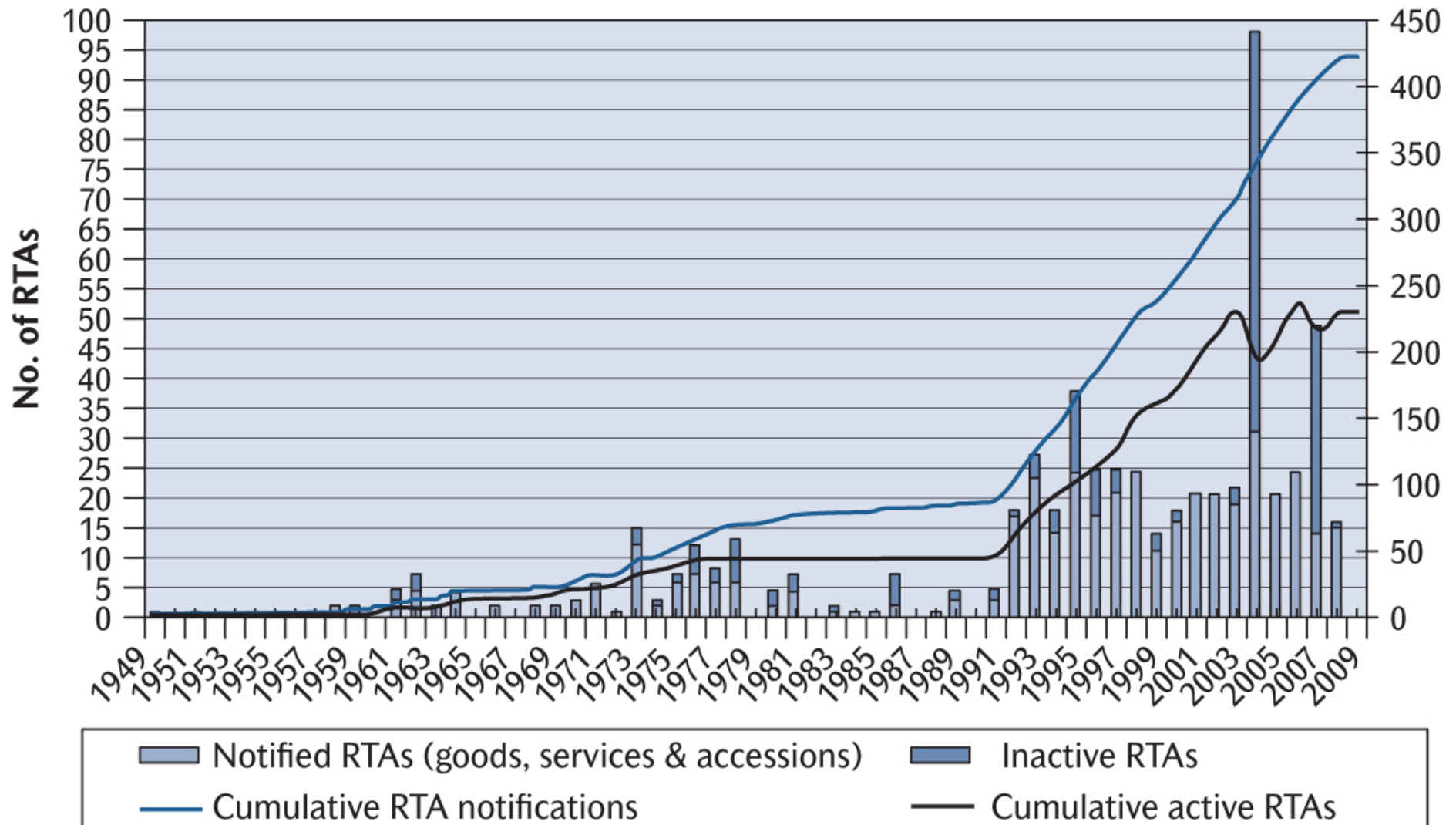
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# Accords commerciaux régionaux notifiés au GATT-OMC 1948-2008

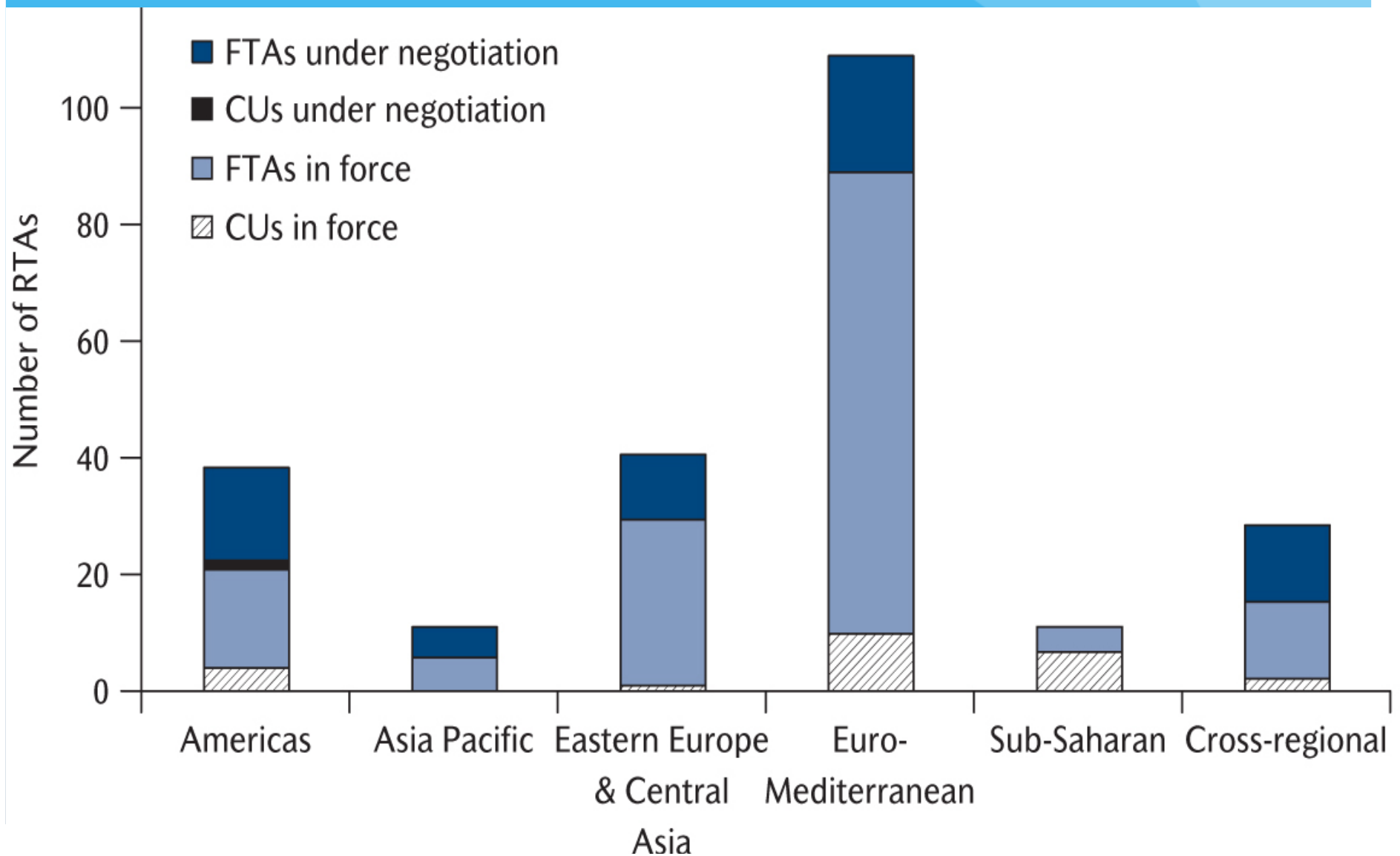


# Les types d'accord commerciaux « régionaux » ou préférentiels

Unilateral	Bilateral		Minilateral			Global
	Geographically concentrated	Geographically dispersed	Geographically concentrated	Geographically dispersed		
	Bilateral within region	Bilateral trans-regional	Regionalism	Trans-regionalism	Inter-regionalism	
Trade liberalization in SE Asia, Australia, and NZ in 1980s and 1990s	Australia–New Zealand CER <sup>b</sup> Trade Agreement	Singapore–USA	NAFTA	APEC <sup>a</sup>	EU–MERCOSUR CER <sup>b</sup> –AFTA	GATT/WTO

<sup>a</sup>Unlike the other RTAs discussed in this chapter, APEC is not a discriminatory arrangement (its members have pledged to reduce their trade barriers on imports from all sources).

# Distribution géographique des ACR



# ACR selon les types de pays

**Table 6.3** Notified RTAs in Goods by the Date of Entry into Force and Type of Partners  
(as of February 2010)

	Developed– Developed	Developed– Developing	Developed– Transition	Developing– Developing	Developing– Transition	Transition– Transition	Total
1958–1964	2	0	0	1	0	0	3
1965–1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970–1974	5	1	0	2	0	0	8
1975–1979	0	2	0	1	0	0	3
1980–1984	2	1	0	1	0	0	4
1985–1989	1	1	0	2	0	0	4
1990–1994	2	3	0	6	1	5	17
1995–1999	3	7	0	7	0	17	34
2000–2004	1	20	4	19	3	6	53
2005–2009	6	29	3	23	1	3	65
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>191</b>

# Variation commerce intra-régional depuis 1970

	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
EU (1957)	59.5	60.8	59.2	65.9	62.4	66.2	66.5	65.4
NAFTA (1994)	36.0	33.6	43.9	41.4	41.5	46.4	43.0	40.0
CACM (1961)	26.0	24.4	14.4	15.4	21.7	13.7	15.0*	15.2*
Andean Group (1988)	1.8	3.8	3.2	4.2	7.5	8.5	10.0	8.4
CARICOM (1973)	4.2	5.3	6.3	8.1	12.1	14.6	9.4*	10.2*
MERCOSUR (1991)	9.4	11.6	5.5	8.9	19.2	20.6	15.7	16.0
ECOWAS (1975)	2.9	9.6	5.1	8.0	9.0	9.6	10.0*	7.9*
SADC (1992)	4.2	0.4	1.4	3.1	10.6	11.9	9.2*	10.4*
ASEAN/AFTA (1992)	22.4	17.4	18.6	19	22.0	22.8	25.1	25.0
GCC (1981)	4.6	3.0	4.9	8.0	6.8	5.0	5.8*	5.9*

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